### INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

**30 SEPTEMBER 2020** 



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REPORT ON REVIEW OF INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION TO THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF TIJARA & REAL ESTATE INVESTMENT COMPANY K.S.C.P.

### Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying interim condensed consolidated statement of financial position of Tijara & Real Estate Investment Company K.S.C.P. (the "Parent Company") and its subsidiaries (collectively, the "Group") as at 30 September 2020 and the related interim condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss, interim condensed consolidated statement of comprehensive income for the three months and nine months periods then ended and interim condensed consolidated statement of changes in equity and interim condensed consolidated statement of cash flows for nine months period then ended. The management of the Parent Company is responsible for the preparation and presentation of this interim condensed consolidated financial information in accordance with International Accounting Standard 34 "Interim Financial Reporting". Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on the interim condensed consolidated financial information based on our review.

### Scope of Review

We conducted our review in accordance with International Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity". A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with International Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

### Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying interim condensed consolidated financial information is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance, with IAS 34.

### Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements

Furthermore, based on our review, the interim condensed consolidated financial information is in agreement with the books of account of the Parent Company. We further report that, to the best of our knowledge and belief, we have not become aware of any violations of the Companies Law No. 1 of 2016, as amended, and its executive regulations, as amended, or of the Parent Company's Memorandum of Incorporation and Articles of Association, as amended, have occurred during the nine months period ended 30 September 2020 that might have had a material effect on the business of the Parent Company or on its financial position.

We further report that, during the course of our review, to the best of our knowledge and belief, we have not become aware of any violations of the provisions of Law No 7 of 2010 concerning the Capital Markets Authority and its related regulations during the nine-month period ended 30 September 2020 that might have had a material effect on the business of the Parent Company or on its financial position.

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AL AIBAN, AL OSAIMI & PARTNERS

9 November 2020 Kuwait

Tijara & Real Estate Investment Company K.S.C.P. and its subsidiaries

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS
(UNAUDITED)

		Three mor 30 Sep	nths ended tember		Nine months ended 30 September		
	Notes	2020 KD	2019 KD	2020 KD	2019 KD		
Rental income Other services and operating income Property operating expenses Realised gain on sale of investment property		991,540 (785) (77,245)	1,026,547 10,757 (62,460) 105,000	3,033,215 7,117 (166,737)	3,111,589 17,487 (200,215) 105,000		
Net profit on investment properties		913,510	1,079,844	2,873,595	3,033,861		
Sale of inventory properties Cost of sales			6,675 (7,046)	:	188,054 (125,971)		
Net (Loss) gain on sale of inventory properties		-	(371)	-	62,083		
Share of results of an associate	4	13,378	11,636	36,566	(11,947)		
Net investment profit (loss)		13,378	11,636	36,566	(11,947)		
Administrative expenses Foreign exchange (loss) gain Other income		(223,835) (41,167) 404	(202,757) 23,011 7,173	(654,589) 73,576 418	(712,798) 14,572 13,284		
Operating profit		662,290	918,536	2,329,566	2,399,055		
Finance costs Expected credit losses on accounts receivable		(261,374) (717,126)	(391,880)	(911,535) (1,501,438)	(1,274,888)		
(LOSS) PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD BEFORE CONTRIBUTION TO KUWAIT FOUNDATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF SCIENCES (KFAS), NATIONAL LABOUR SUPPORT TAX (NLST), ZAKAT AND BOARD OF DIRECTORS' REMUNERATON KFAS NLST Zakat Board of directors' remuneration (LOSS) PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD	8	(316,210) 2,095 (10,389) (4,156) - (328,660)	526,656 (4,740) (13,745) (5,498) 	(83,407) - (37,015) (14,806) (30,000) (165,228)	1,124,167 (10,118) (29,816) (11,926) (30,000) 1,042,307		
		(328,000)	502,673 ———	(165,228)	1,042,307		
BASIC AND DILUTED (LOSS) EARNING SPER SHARE	3	(0.89) fils	1.36 fils	(0.45) fils	2.82 fils		

### Tijara & Real Estate Investment Company K.S.C.P. and its subsidiaries INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (UNAUDITED)

		Three mon 30 Sept		Nine months ended 30 September		
	Note	2020 KD	2019 KD	2020 KD	2019 KD	
(LOSS) PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD		(328,660)	502,673	(165,228)	1,042,307	
Other comprehensive (loss) income: Items that are (or) may be subsequently reclassified to interim condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss in subsequent periods:						
Exchange differences arising on translation of foreign operations		(37,349)	21,392	73,792	17,611	
Exchange differences arising on translation of foreign associate	4	(43,435)	24,505	85,827	7,828	
Other comprehensive (loss) income for the period		(80,784)	45,897	159,619	25,439	
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE (LOSS) INCOME FOR THE PERIOD		(409,444)	548,570	(5,609)	1,067,746	

Tijara & Real Estate Investment Company K.S.C.P. and its subsidiaries

### INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (UNAUDITED)

As at 30 September 2020

AGOVER	Notes	30 September 2020 KD	(Audited) 31 December 2019 KD	30 September 2019 KD
ASSETS		2 425 225	2 1 42 257	1 405 600
Bank balances and cash		3,427,325	3,142,357	1,405,688
Accounts receivable and prepayments		838,222	1,353,732	1,919,042
Inventory properties Investment in an associate	4	608,732	608,732	2,130,016 8,300,799
	5	8,310,744	8,310,925	59,721,004
Investment properties Property and equipment	3	60,564,436 15,265	60,396,066 23,474	25,035
Tropolly and oquipment				
TOTAL ASSETS		73,764,724	73,835,286	73,501,584
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY Liabilities				
Accounts payable and accruals		960,541	820,149	832,176
Islamic financing payables	6	33,212,139	32,740,068	32,730,149
Employees' end of service benefits		935,035	872,451	848,979
Total liabilities		35,107,715	34,432,668	34,411,304
Equity				
Share capital		37,000,000	37,000,000	37,000,000
Statutory reserve		413,180	413,180	260,718
General reserve		413,180	413,180	260,718
Share options reserve		142,253	142,253	142,253
Foreign currency translation reserve		393,427	233,808	285,696
Treasury shares reserve		18,132	18,132	18,132
Retained earnings		276,837	1,182,065	1,122,763
Total equity		38,657,009	39,402,618	39,090,280
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY		73,764,724	73,835,286	73,501,584

Tareq Fareed Al Othman

Vice Chairman and Executive President

Tijara & Real Estate Investment Company K.S.C.P. and its subsidiaries INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY (UNAUDITED)

The attached notes 1 to 11 form part of this interim condensed consolidated financial information.

### Tijara & Real Estate Investment Company K.S.C.P. and its Subsidiaries INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS (UNAUDITED)

	Nine mon 30 Sept		
	_	2020	2019
	Notes	KD	$K\!D$
OPERATING ACTIVITIES			
(Loss) profit for the period before KFAS, NLST, Zakat and board of			
directors' remuneration		(83,407)	1,124,167
Adjustments to reconcile profit for the period before KFAS, NLST,			
Zakat and board of directors' remuneration to net cash flows:  Depreciation		0.740	0.103
Provision for employees' end of service benefits		8,749 71,996	8,102 78,831
Realised gain on sale of investment property		71,550	(105,000)
Realised gain on sale of inventory properties			(62,083)
Share of results of an associate	4	(36,566)	11,947
Expected credit losses on accounts receivables		1,501,438	= -,
Finance costs		911,535	1,274,888
Foreign exchange gain		(73,576)	(14,572)
		2,300,169	2,316,280
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:			(= . = . = . )
Accounts receivable and prepayments		(978,354)	(248,431)
Inventory properties		TO 054	188,054
Accounts payable and accruals		58,364	(37,535)
Cash flows from operations		1,380,179	2,218,368
Employees' end of service benefits paid		(9,412)	(13,588)
Board of directors' remuneration paid		(30,000)	(30,000)
Net cash flows from operating activities		1,340,767	2,174,780
INVESTMENT ACTIVITIES			
Additions to property and equipment		(540)	(6,410)
Additions to investment in an associate	4	-	(2,026,186)
Additions to investment properties	5	=	(50,000)
Disposal of investment properties		25	655,000
Proceeds from capital redemption of investment in an associate		122,574	
Net cash flows from (used in) investing activities		122,034	(1,427,596)
FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
Proceeds from Islamic financing payables		500,000	17,915,300
Repayment of Islamic financing payables		(100,000)	(16,068,235)
Finance costs paid		(872,274)	(1,689,139)
Dividends paid		(710,311)	(724,477)
Net cash flows used in financing activities		(1,182,585)	(566,551)
NET INCREASE IN BANK BALANCES AND CASH		280,216	180,633
Net foreign exchange differences		4,752	(4,197)
Bank balances and cash at 1 January		3,142,357	1,229,252
BANK BALANCES AND CASH AT THE END OF THE PERIOD		3,427,325	1,405,688

### NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 30 September 2020

### 1 CORPORATE INFORMATION

The interim condensed consolidated financial information of Tijara & Real Estate Investment Company K.S.C.P. (the "Parent Company") and its subsidiaries (collectively the "Group") for the nine months period ended 30 September 2020 were authorised for issue in accordance with a resolution of the Parent Company's Board of Directors on 9 November 2020.

The Parent Company is a Kuwaiti public shareholding company registered and incorporated in Kuwait on 18 April 1983. The Group operates in accordance with the Islamic Sharia. The registered office of the Parent Company is P.O. Box 5655, Safat, 13057 Kuwait. The Parent Company was listed on the Kuwait Stock Exchange on 26 September 2005.

The Parent Company is is engaged in the following activities:

- Purchase and sale of land and real estate and exchange thereof; constructing buildings, commercial and residential complexes, and lease and rental thereof.
- Management of own properties and of third parties both inside and outside Kuwait.
- Sale and purchase of securities of companies carrying on similar activities.
- ▶ Development and building of real estate properties for the Group and for third parties.
- Maintenance works of buildings and real estate properties owned by the Group, including civil, mechanical, air-conditioning works to preserve all buildings and properties.
- Investing in equities and other investments.

The consolidated financial statements of the Group for the year ended 31 December 2019 were approved by the shareholders of the Parent Company in the annual general assembly meeting held on 25 June 2020.

### 2 BASIS OF PREPARATION AND CHANGES TO THE GROUP'S ACCOUNTING POLICIES

### 2.1 Basis of preparation

The interim condensed consolidated financial information for the nine months ended 30 September 2020 has been prepared in accordance with International Accounting Standard 34 "Interim Financial Reporting".

The interim condensed consolidated financial information is presented in Kuwaiti Dinars ("KD"), which is the functional currency of the Parent Company.

The interim condensed consolidated financial information does not contain all information and disclosures required for full financial statements prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") and should be read in conjunction with the Group's annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2019.

### 2.2 New standards, interpretations and amendments adopted by the Group

The accounting policies and methods of computation adopted in the preparation of the interim condensed consolidated financial information are consistent with those followed in the preparation of the Group's annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2019, except for the adoption of new standards effective as of 1 January 2020. The Group has not early adopted any other standard, interpretation or amendment that has been issued but is not yet effective.

Several other amendments and interpretations apply for the first time in 2020, but do not have a material impact on the interim condensed consolidated financial information of the Group.

### Amendments to IFRS 3: Definition of a Business

The amendment to IFRS 3 clarifies that to be considered a business, an integrated set of activities and assets must include, at a minimum, an input and a substantive process that together significantly contribute to the ability to create output. Furthermore, it clarified that a business can exist without including all of the inputs and processes needed to create outputs. These amendments had no impact on the interim condensed consolidated financial information of the Group, but may impact future periods should the Group enter into any business combinations.

### NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 30 September 2020

### 2 BASIS OF PREPARATION AND CHANGES TO THE GROUP'S ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

### 2.2 New standards, interpretations and amendments adopted by the Group (continued)

### Amendments to IAS 1 and IAS 8: Definition of Material

The amendments provide a new definition of material that states "information is material if omitting, misstating or obscuring it could reasonably be expected to influence decisions that the primary users of general purpose financial statements make on the basis of those financial statements, which provide financial information about a specific reporting entity."

The amendments clarify that materiality will depend on the nature or magnitude of information, either individually or in combination with other information, in the context of the financial statements.

A misstatement of information is material if it could reasonably be expected to influence decisions made by the primary users. These amendments had no impact on the interim condensed consolidated financial information, nor is there expected to be any future impact to the Group.

These amendments had no impact on the interim condensed consolidated financial information of the Group.

### 3 BASIC AND DILUTED (LOSS) EARNINGS PER SHARE

Basic (loss) earnings per share amounts are calculated by dividing the (loss) profit for the period by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the period (excluding treasury shares). Diluted (loss) earnings per share is calculated by dividing the (loss) profit for the period by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the period (excluding treasury shares) plus the weighted average number of ordinary shares that would be issued on the conversion of all the dilutive potential ordinary shares into ordinary shares. As there are no dilutive instruments outstanding, basic and diluted (loss) earnings per share are identical.

	Three mon 30 Sept		Nine months ended 30 September		
	2020	2019	2020	2019	
(Loss) profit for the period	(328,660)	502,673	(165,228)	1,042,307	
Weighted average number of shares outstanding (Shares)*	370,000,000	370,000,000	370,000,000	370,000,000	
Basic and diluted (loss) earnings per share (fils)	(0.89)	1.36	(0.45)	2.82	

<sup>\*</sup> The weighted average of shares takes into account the weighted average effect of changes in treasury shares during the period.

There have been no other transactions involving ordinary shares or potential ordinary shares between the reporting date and the date of the authorisation of this interim condensed consolidated financial information.

### NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 30 September 2020

### 4 INVESTMENT IN AN ASSOCIATE

The Group has the following investment in an associate:

			Equity interes	t	
			as at		_
		30	(Audited)	30	
		September	31 December	September	
	Country of	2020	2019	2019	
Name of company	incorporation	%	%	%	Principal activities
Al Madar Al Thahabia					Sale, purchase, rent and
Company W.L.L. ("Al	Kingdom of				lease of real estate
Madar")	Saudi Arabia	24%	24%	24%	properties and lands

Movement in the carrying value of investment in an associate is as follows:

		(Audited)	
	30 September	31 December	30 September
	2020	2019	2019
	KD	KD	KD
At the beginning of the period / year	8,310,925	6,278,732	6,278,732
Additions to investment in an associate	-	2,026,186	2,026,186
Share of results	36,566	25,478	(11,947)
Proceeds from capital redemption of investment in an			
associate	(122,574)	_	90
Foreign currency translation adjustment	85,827	(19,471)	7,828
At the end of the period / year	8,310,744	8,310,925	8,300,799

The share of results from an associate for the period ended 30 September 2020 have been recorded based on the management accounts as at 30 September 2020.

### 5 INVESTMENT PROPERTIES

		(Audited)	
	30 September	31 December	30 September
	2020	2019	2019
	KD	KD	KD
At the beginning of the period / year	60,396,066	60,179,738	60,179,738
Additions	-	50,000	50,000
Disposal	320	(550,000)	(550,000)
Change in fair value of investment properties		730,152	
Net foreign exchange gain	168,370	(13,824)	41,266
At the end of the period / year	60,564,436	60,396,066	59,721,004

As at 30 September 2020, certain investment properties amounting to KD 4,160,000 (31 December 2019: KD 4,160,000 and 30 September 2019: KD 4,150,000) are held in the name of a third party under Ijara agreement (Note 6).

### NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 30 September 2020

### 5 INVESTMENT PROPERTIES (continued)

As at 30 September 2020, certain investment properties of KD 31,850,000 (31 December 2019: KD 31,850,000 and 30 September 2019: KD 30,563,000) are pledged as a security against Murabaha agreement of KD 24,900,000 (31 December 2019: KD 25,000,000 and 30 September 2019: KD 25,000,000) (Note 6).

The valuations of the local investment properties were performed at 31 December 2019 by two accredited independent valuers with recognised and relevant professional qualification and experience in the locations and categories of the investment properties being valued. The fair value was determined to be the lower of the two values using the income capitalisation approach. For the foreign properties, the valuation has been performed by a reputable accredited valuer who has valued these properties using income capitalization approach.

For the reasons described in Note 11, Management believes that there is no significant change in the fair value of investment properties since the latest valuation performed as at 31 December 2019.

Fair value hierarchy disclosures for investment properties are provided in Note 10.

### 6 ISLAMIC FINANCING PAYABLES

30 September 2020	Ijara KD	Tawarruq KD	Murabaha KD	Total KD
Gross amount Less: deferred profit	3,711,979 (613,154)	4,804,211 (89,598)	30,720,966 (5,322,265)	39,237,156 (6,025,017)
	3,098,825	4,714,613	25,398,701	33,212,139
	Ijara	Tawarruq	Murabaha	Total
31 December 2019 (Audited)	KD	KD	KD	KD
Gross amount	4,045,035	4,988,808	33,272,492	42,306,335
Less: deferred profit	(946,423)	(304,039)	(8,315,805)	(9,566,267)
	3,098,612	4,684,769	24,956,687	32,740,068
	Ijara	Tawarruq	Murabaha	Total
30 September 2019	KD	KD	KD	KD
Gross amount	4,147,161	5,071,042	33,965,166	43,183,369
Less: deferred profit	(1,034,477)	(376,384)	(9,042,359)	(10,453,220)
	3,112,684	4,694,658	24,922,807	32,730,149

Islamic financing payables represent facilities obtained from Islamic financial institutions and carry an average profit rate of 1.5% to 3.25% (31 December 2019: 1.5% to 3.25% and 30 September 2019: 1% to 3.25%) per annum over Central Bank of Kuwait discount rate. Islamic financing payables are mainly due within range of 1 to 9 years from the reporting date.

As at 30 September 2020, Ijara payable amounting to KD 3,095,644 (31 December 2019: KD 3,095,644 and 30 September 2019: KD 3,110,000) are secured by the investment properties amounting to KD 4,160,000 (31 December 2019: KD 4,160,000 and 30 September 2019: KD 4,150,000) (Note 5).

As at 30 September 2020, Murabaha payable amounting to KD 24,900,000 (31 December 2019: KD 25,000,000 and 30 September 2019: KD 25,000,000) are secured by the investment properties amounting to KD 31,850,000 (31 December 2019: KD 31,850,000 and 30 September 2019: KD 30,563,000) (Note 5).

### NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 30 September 2020

### 7 RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

These represent transactions with major shareholders, directors, executive officers and key management personnel of the Group, close members of their families and companies of which they are principal owners or over which they are able to exercise control or significant influence entered into by the Group in the ordinary course of business. Pricing policies and terms of these transactions are approved by the Parent Company's management.

Transactions with related parties included in the interim condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss are as follows:

	Three mon 30 Sept			Nine months ended 30 September	
	2020 KD	2019 KD	2020 KD	2019 KD	
Foreign currency exchange differences	(52,322)	29,970	100,514	(25,259)	

The Group has recognized a gain of KD 100,514 (30 September 2019: loss of KD 25,259) in the interim condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss on foreign exchange rate fluctuation in SAR relating to the amounts due from one of the Group's subsidiary of SAR 116,153,976 (30 September 2019: SAR 123,705,443).

No balance with related parties included in the interim condensed consolidated statement of financial position as at the reporting date.

### Key management personnel:

Key management personnel comprise of the Board of Directors and key members of management having authority and responsibility for planning, directing and controlling the activities of the Group. The aggregate value of transactions and balances related to key management personnel were as follow:

	Three months ended 30 September			Nine months ended 30 September	
	2020	2019	2020	2019	
	KD	KD	KD	KD	
Salaries and other short-term benefits	76,050	71,550	228,150	214,650	
Employees' end of service benefits	15,151	13,825	45,125	48,697	
	91,201	85,375	273,275	263,347	

The Directors of the Parent Company in the meeting held on 12 February 2020 proposed remuneration amounting to KD 30,000 for the year ended 31 December 2019 (31 December 2018: KD 30,000), paid subsequently.

### 8 ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

The Annual General Assembly of the shareholders of the Parent Company held on 25 June 2020 approved the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2019 and the distribution of cash dividends of 2 fils (2018: 2 fils) per share of KD 740,000 (2018: KD 740,000) for shareholders registered on that date.

In addition, the Annual General Assembly of the shareholders of the Parent Company approved the directors' remuneration amounting to KD 30,000 for the year ended 31 December 2019 (2018: KD 30,000).

# NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 30 September 2020

### 9 SEGMENT INFORMATION

For management purposes, the Group is organized into business units based on their products and services, and has two reportable operating segments as follows:

- Real Estate management comprises investment and trading in real estate and construction or development of real estate for the sale in the ordinary course of business and the provision of other related real estate services.
  - Investment management comprises participation in financial and real estate funds and managing the Group's liquidity requirements. Other comprises other activities rather than real estate and investment activities.

### NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 30 September 2020

### 10 FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT

Investment properties have been stated at fair values. For other financial assets and financial liabilities carried at amortized cost, the carrying value is not significantly different from their fair values as most of these assets and liabilities are of short-term maturity or repriced immediately based on market movement in interest rates.

### Fair value hierarchy

All assets and liabilities for which fair value is measured or disclosed in the interim condensed consolidated financial information are categorised within the fair value hierarchy, described as follows, based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement as a whole:

- Level 1 Quoted (unadjusted) market prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;
- Level 2 Valuation techniques for which the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement is directly or indirectly observable; and
- Level 3 Valuation techniques for which the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement is unobservable.

The Group's investment properties is valued using level 3 of the fair value measurements.

During the period ended 30 September 2020, there were no transfers into and out of level 3 fair value measurements. The reconciliation of the opening and closing amount of Level 3 are presented in Note 5.

### 11 IMPACT OF COVID-19

The COVID-19 outbreak has developed rapidly in 2020, with a significant number of infections. Measures taken by the State of Kuwait and the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia to contain the virus have affected economic activity and the Group's business in various significant ways. This note describes the impact of the outbreak on the Group's operations and the significant estimates and judgements applied by management in assessing the values of assets and liabilities as at 30 September 2020.

### Investment properties

The economic impact of COVID-19 has impacted the rental income earned during the period. The relevant authorities ordered the closure of commercial, certain industrial and other properties, including the Group's properties for a certain period of time. As at the date of the issuance of this interim condensed consolidated financial information, restrictive measures to contain the spread of the COVID-19 have been progressively eased leading to the gradual reopening of the Group's properties. While the near term cash flows and rental income were immediately impacted by the pandemic due to the short term rent concessions granted on case by case basis, Management is of the believe based on an internal assessment that the fair values determined by the external independent valuers at 31 December 2019 still represents the most reliable valuations for the purpose of preparing the interim condensed consolidated financial information for 30 September 2020 in the context of uncertainties associated with the lack of market transactions since the outbreak of the COVID-19, the limitation of availability of reliable market data relating to conditions as at 30 September 2020, the difficulties to estimate future market prospects after the gradual reopening, and the current stability in the rent and occupancy rates. Due to limited available market data, a high degree of judgment has been applied in the internal assessment of the fair value of investment properties. Consequently, a higher level of uncertainty exists in the valuations than would normally be the case.

The Group's exposure to tenant credit risk is influenced mainly by the individual characteristics of each tenant. Tenant credit risk is managed by requiring tenants to pay rent advances leading to substantially minimizing the Group's credit risk in this respect.

Depending on the duration of the COVID-19 crisis and any further restrictive measures by the relevant authorities, the Group may conduct another internal assessment or obtain independent fair value assessment of its investment properties on regular basis.

### Investment in associate

As at the reporting date, the Group is not aware of any impairment indicators to the carrying value of its investment in associate based on the current available observable information. Markets however remain volatile and the recorded amounts remain sensitive to market fluctuations.